

Abstract: A statesman, legislator and elegiac poet, with a valuable activity in the political evolution of the State of Athens, Solon had an important role in the initiation of elements of Athenian democracy. The Solonian work constitutes a historical document, reflecting the political conceptions of the poet-legislator, the complexity of his manifestations on the political scene. Signaling the dark future fate of the Athenians, because of the infiltration of the social evil (dysnomia), the Solonian political elegy is part of the legislator's exhortative strategy, which included in its program the stimulation of the Athenians in the spirit of Justice and good order, balance and rational relations among the members of the State.

Keywords: Eunomy, Dysnomy, political program, justice, moderation