

**KONTRASTIVE ÜBERLEGUNGEN ZU EINIGEN ASPEKTEN DER  
ZEIT: ZEIT-DAUER AM BEISPIEL DER KOGNITIVEN VERBEN  
IM DEUTSCHEN UND IM BULGARISCHEN**

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**Abstract:** *In the present paper, synonymous relations are analyzed in contrastive terms, and two oppositional characteristics are accepted as a basis for comparison, the so-called tertium comparationis: long-term-short-term and repeatability-one-time. With the help of integral semantic features lexical fields of basic similarity are distinguished, but at the level of semantics specific interlingual differences stand out. The semantic function of the prefixes in the composition of the prefixed verbs for cognitive actions is the structuring feature, through which the new semantic quality of the derived verbs is formed.*

**Key words:** *comparative review, tertium comparationis, paradigms, oppositional characteristics, verbs for cognitive actions*